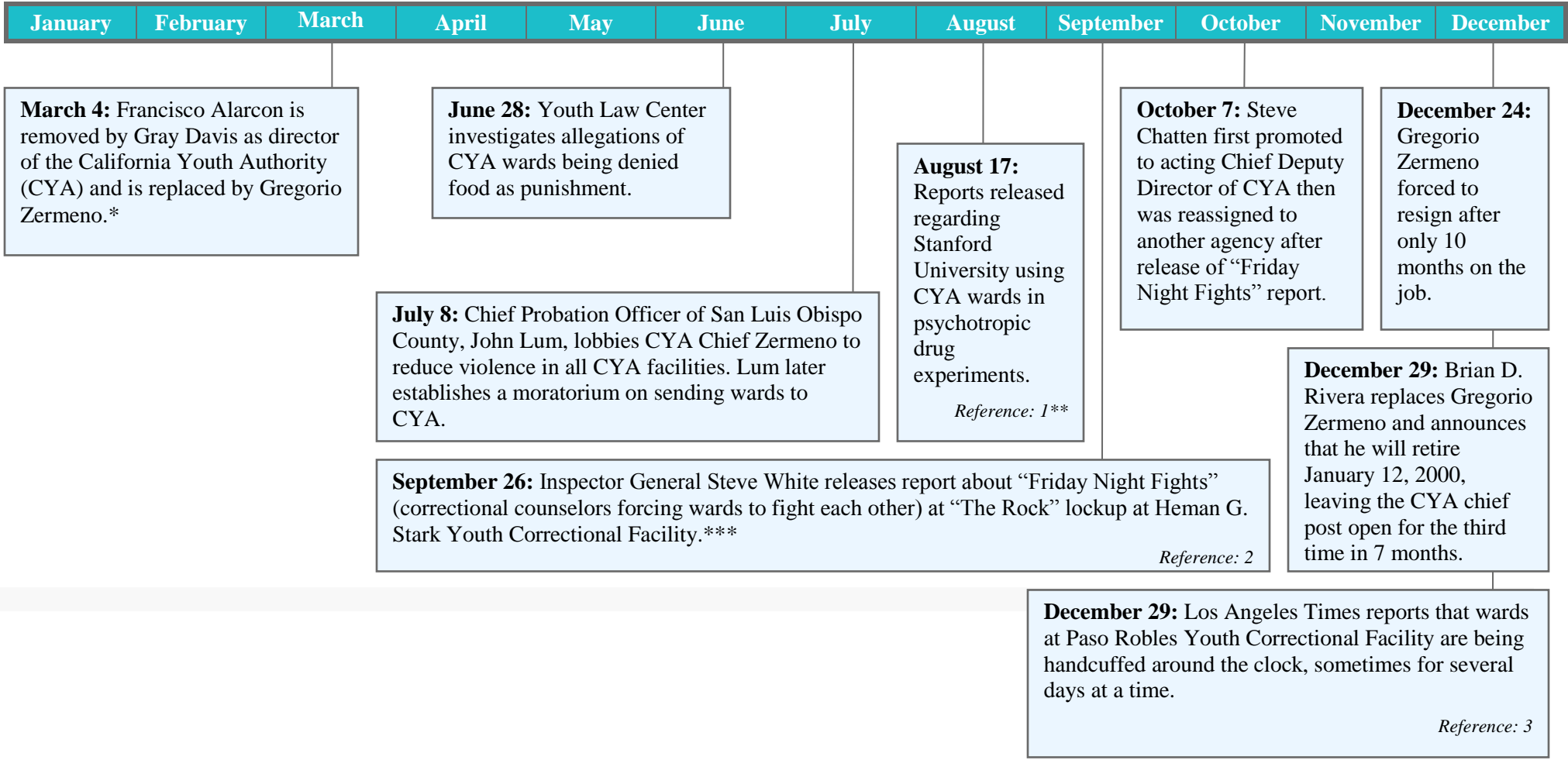


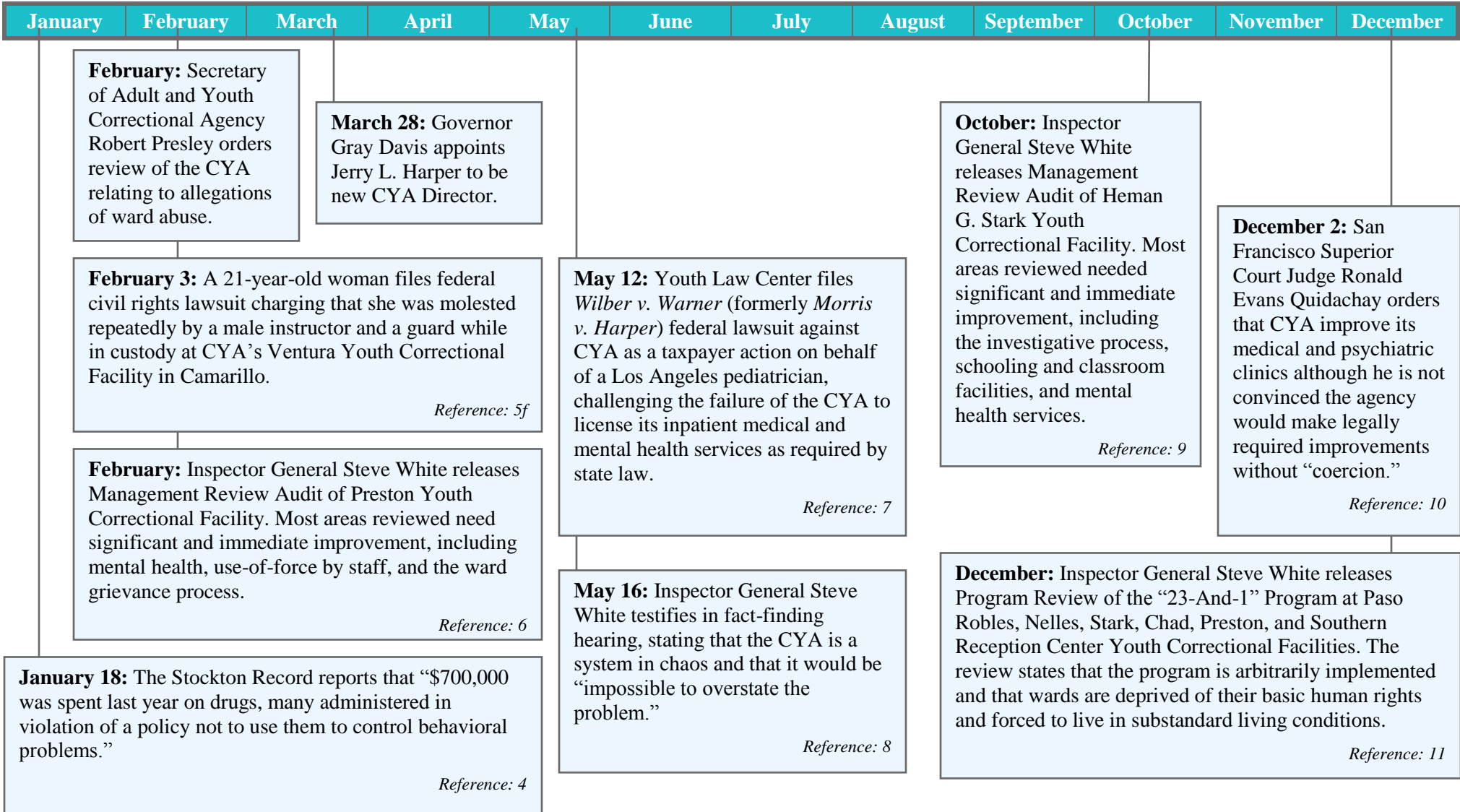
1999

DJF Population: 7478*



*California Youth Authority (CYA) is the previous name of the Division of Juvenile Facilities (DJF) and is also referred to as the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ). CYA operated as the state correctional institution for juveniles in California.
 **All references are found at the end of this document. When locating a reference please note that the number in the box corresponds to the number in the reference list.
 *** Governor Gray Davis orders review of CYA use of force policies.

DJF Population: 7118



The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 6291

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

March 1: 16-year-old ward hangs himself in his cell in Southern Youth Correctional Reception Center and Clinic. Two other suicide attempts follow one week later, prompting CYA Chief Jerry Harper to implement new suicide prevention measures.

May 31: The El Paso de Robles Youth Correctional Facility’s medical department staff informs the facility’s Superintendent that the mental health services cannot be provided to everyone due to a "virtually intolerable" workload. There is only one full time psychologist and one part time contract psychiatrist to serve 750 wards, 200 of which are on the waiting list and 91 of which have histories of suicide attempts.
Reference: 13

October 2: A 17-year-old ward hangs himself inside a locked cell at Northern Youth Correctional Reception Center and Clinic.

November 3: CYA notified they must comply with licensing requirements stating that each facility must include a licensed hospital. CYA had previously participated in drafting these requirements in 1996, but have yet to comply.

January: Inspector General Steve White releases Management Review Audit of Nelles Youth Correctional Facility. Most areas reviewed need significant and immediate improvement, including mental health treatment, suicide prevention, class attendance and student achievement, the internal investigative process and ward grievance process.
Reference: 12

December 31:

- A task force headed by Professor Hans Steiner from Stanford, a nationally recognized expert in mental illness among delinquents, condemns CYA for “isolated and even irrelevant” use of mental health services in trying to rehabilitate wards.
- Report released detailing CYA’s failure to adequately treat wards with mental illnesses. The report states that 71% of male wards have between three and five diagnosable disorders and 82% of female wards have between three and nine diagnosable disorders.
Reference: 14

DJF Population: 5379

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

June: Inspector General Steve White releases Management Review Audit of Ventura Youth Correctional Facility. It states that wards receive only 54% of their required educational curriculum, and approximately 644 classes are cancelled each month.

Reference: 16

July: Inspector General Steve White releases Management Review Audit Follow-Up Report on Heman G. Stark Youth Correctional Facility. It states that Stark has made marginal progress in implementing the many needed reforms and that the availability of counseling services is progressively worse since the 2000 Management Review Audit.

Reference: 17

August: Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice releases a report for the California State Senate Joint Committee on Prison Construction and Operations. This report states that the CYA reentry process “fails to adequately prepare parolees for an independent, self-sufficient lifestyle outside a correctional institution,” leading to a 91% recidivism rate.

Reference: 18

November: Inspector General Steve White releases a review on the status of mental health services at CYA. The report criticizes the CYA for not diagnosing many wards who need mental health services and for those who are not receiving any treatment whatsoever.

Reference: 19

January 25: Prison Law Office (along with other firms and nonprofits) files a federal lawsuit against CYA, stating that the CYA is not fulfilling its mission to provide schooling and rehabilitative services. The *Farrel v. Allen* suit contends that instead, the CYA is inflicting “cruel and unusual punishment” on its wards, in violation of the Eighth Amendment.

Reference: 15

The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

2003

DJF Population: 4484

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

May 31: 16-year-old youth commits suicide hours after being released from suicide watch at Northern Youth Correctional Reception Center and Clinic. The youth had eleven previous suicide attempts. This marks the CYA’s 13th suicide since 1996.

August: The medical experts’ 2003 report highlights lack of management and leadership as impediments to the provision of adequate medical care in CYA.
Reference: 21

June: “From December 2001 to June 2003, statewide, 56 young people attempted but did not succeed in committing suicide, because of staff intervention.”
Reference: 20

September: Karl Holton Youth Correctional Facility closes.

December 23: Dr. Barry Krisberg, PhD releases General Corrections Review of the CYA. Dr. Barry Krisberg explains that the CYA is characterized by ‘stunning’ levels of violence, and the excessive use of restricted housing units. Dr. Barry Krisberg states “an intense climate of fear permeates California’s youth corrections facilities.” Dr. Barry Krisberg lists facility safety, staff use of force, prevention of ward-on-ward violence, and ward mental health as areas needing substantial and immediate improvement.
Reference: 23

December: CYA practices placing youth who misbehave into restricted programs, including a punitive 23-hour lockup unit that uses cages for exercise and education.

December: A report on Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment Services to Youth in CYA facilities is released. Eric Trupin, PhD. and Raymond Patterson, M.D. state that the CYA “continues to fall short of meeting many recognized standards of care for youth with mental health and substance use disorders.” They list case management, initial screening, crisis management and medication management as areas that need substantial improvement.
Reference: 22

DJF Population: 3462

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

February: Northern Youth Correctional Reception Center and Clinic closes.

June: Fred C. Nelles Youth Correctional Facility and Mt. Bullion Youth Conservation Camp close.

December 4: CYA ordered to implement plan to reduce violence and use-of-force.

November 19: Consent Decree is ordered. **Farrell v. Allen.** By 2008 this case is referred to as **Farrell v. Cate.**

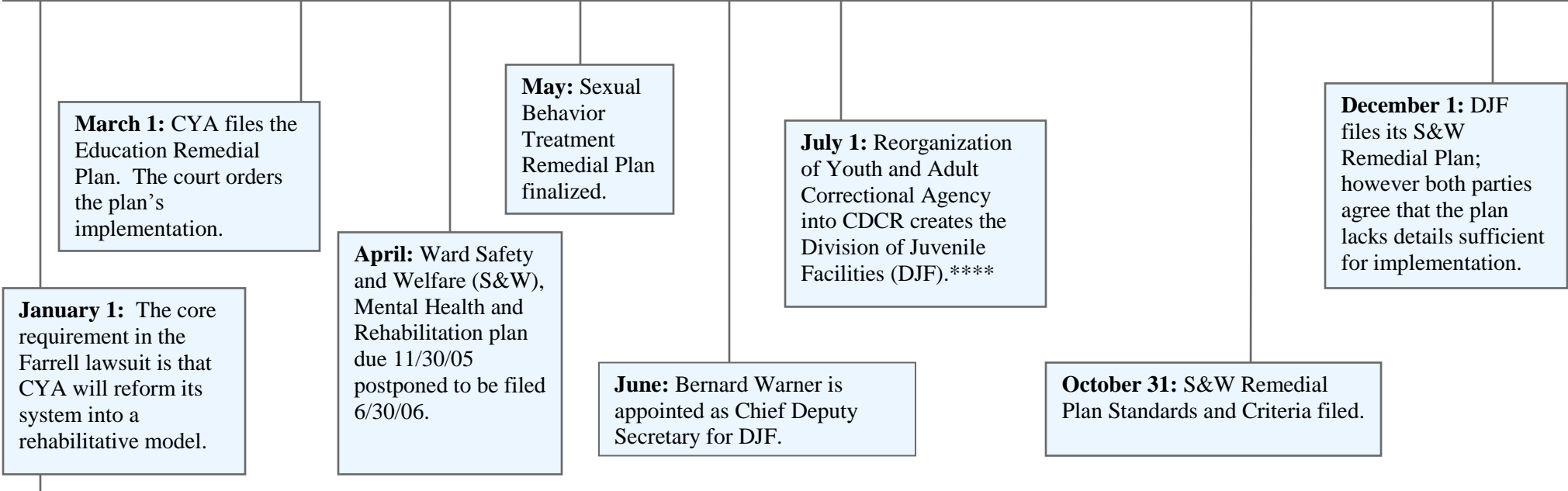
November:
Requirements of the Consent Decree include:

- CYA shall propose to counsel interim measures to classify wards based on security risks and treatment needs.
- CYA shall advertise, screen applicants and interview for the medical position.
- CYA shall develop policies and procedures to immediately provide for the treatment of wards on suicide watch and those with acute psychiatric needs.
- CYA shall develop a plan to reduce violence and the need for force.
- CYA shall develop policies to immediately provide treatment to wards on suicide watch and those with psychiatric needs.
- Defendant shall develop and implement detailed remedial plans to provide all wards in the CYA with adequate and effective care, treatment and rehabilitative services.
- Each plan shall contain a schedule for implementation and a list of documents that will periodically be produced to the Special Master, the relevant expert, and Plaintiff's counsel

Reference: 24

DJF Population: 2999

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------



January 31:

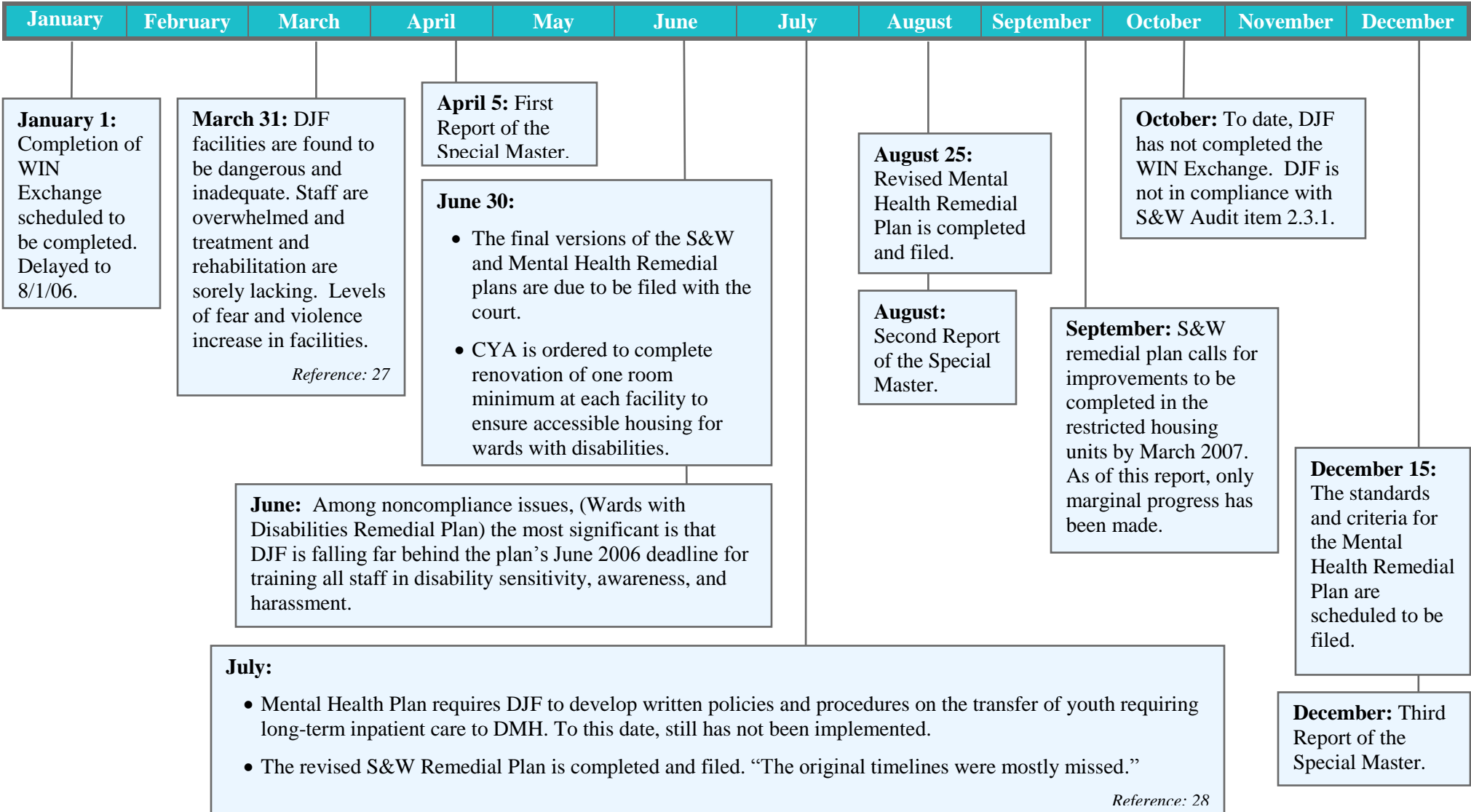
- Under the consent decree, CYA is required to develop six remedial plans to be filed by this date. The parties extend the time to develop plans for a rehabilitative model to 11/3/05.
- Pursuant to the requirements of the consent decree, CYA files the Disabilities Remedial Plan.

Reference: 25

**** “The 2005 reorganization of the Youth and Adult Correctional Agency into the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation created the Divisions of Juvenile Facilities, Programs and Parole reporting to a chief deputy secretary of juvenile justice. Many commonly refer to these divisions as the division of juvenile justice or DJJ and this is how it is listed on the CDCR Web site and on other official documents. [...] The reorganization legislation provided that all references to the California Youth Authority in the dozens of code sections that were to be amended as part of the legislation now refer to the CDCR Division of Juvenile Facilities.”

Reference: 26

DJF Population: 2647



The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 2293

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

Late 2006-Early 2007: DJF has failed to meet numerous deadlines set by the remedial plans, has not taken the first big steps toward systemic change outlined in the S&W plan, and has not proffered any revised timelines.

July: Fourth Report of the Special Master.

August: Senate Bill 81, (Juvenile Justice Realignment) which sets eligibility requirements for youth placed in DJF, is enacted.

September 7: Barry Krisberg files *DJJ Progress on the Standards and Criteria of the Safety and Welfare Remedial Plan*. “At this point, my judgment is that DJJ has not compiled with the spirit and intent of the S&W standards and criteria. The current state of the custody classification process in DJJ does not meet nationally-accepted professional standards.”
Reference: 29

October: Fifth Report of the Special Master.

November 15: Daniel Macallair, CJCJ’s Executive Director, appears as a witness before the Little Hoover Commission’s public hearing on juvenile justice.

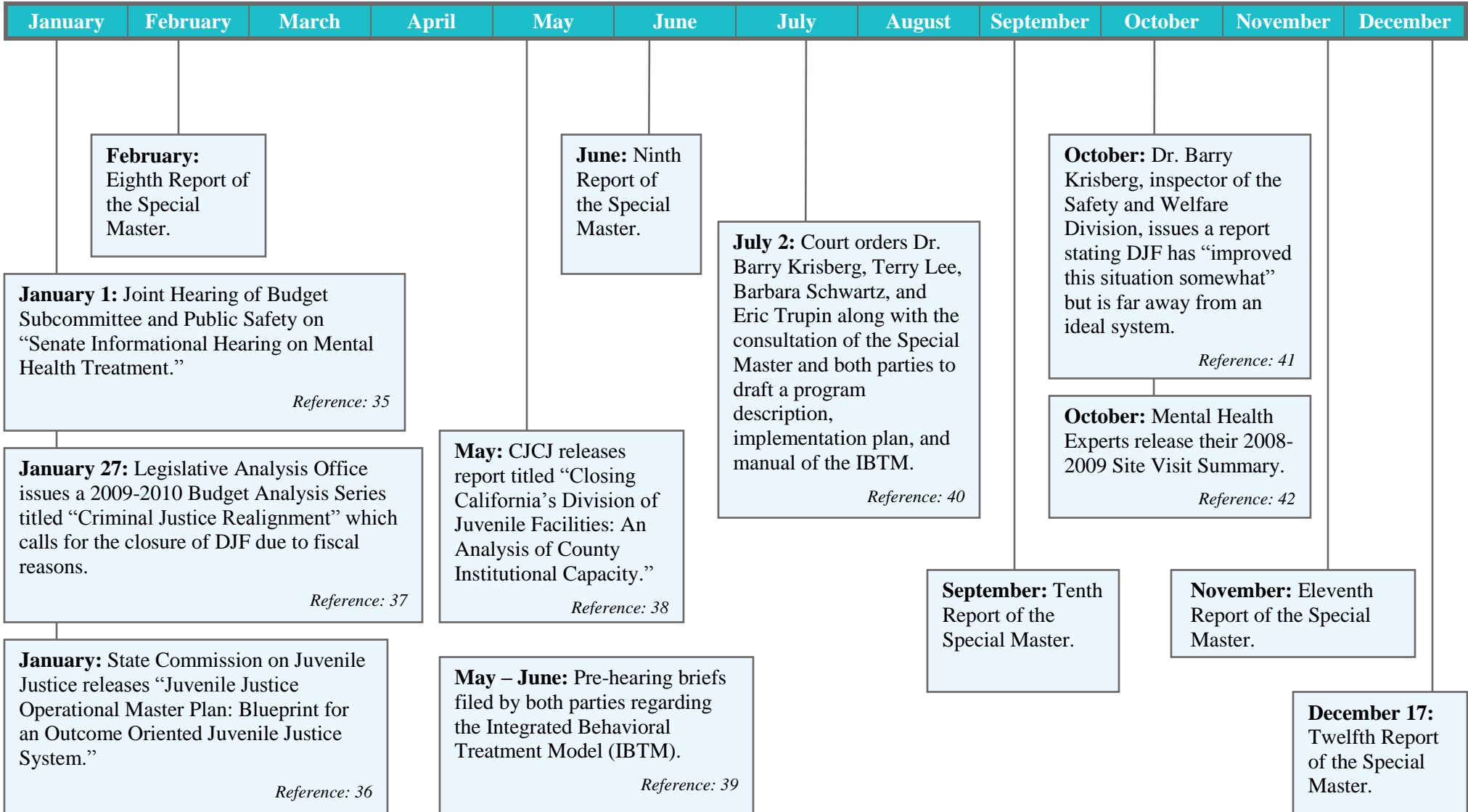
October: Plans put on hold for converting N. A. Chaderjian Youth Correctional Facility into a specialized treatment facility with mental health and other residential treatment programs (set to begin 4/07), as well as converting Stark Youth Correctional Facility into its new rehabilitative model (set to begin 1/07).

October:

- The S&W Remedial Plan requires that the WIN improvements be operational by 1/2007. Although DJF has projected two or three completion dates between then and now, the WIN improvements are still not operational.
- After the reorganization more than two years ago, DJF still can not produce a finalized organizational chart.
- “DJJ has not made significant progress towards development of a standardized Sexual Behavior Treatment (SBT) Program; the object of the SBT Remedial Plan was filed more than two years ago.”
Reference: 30

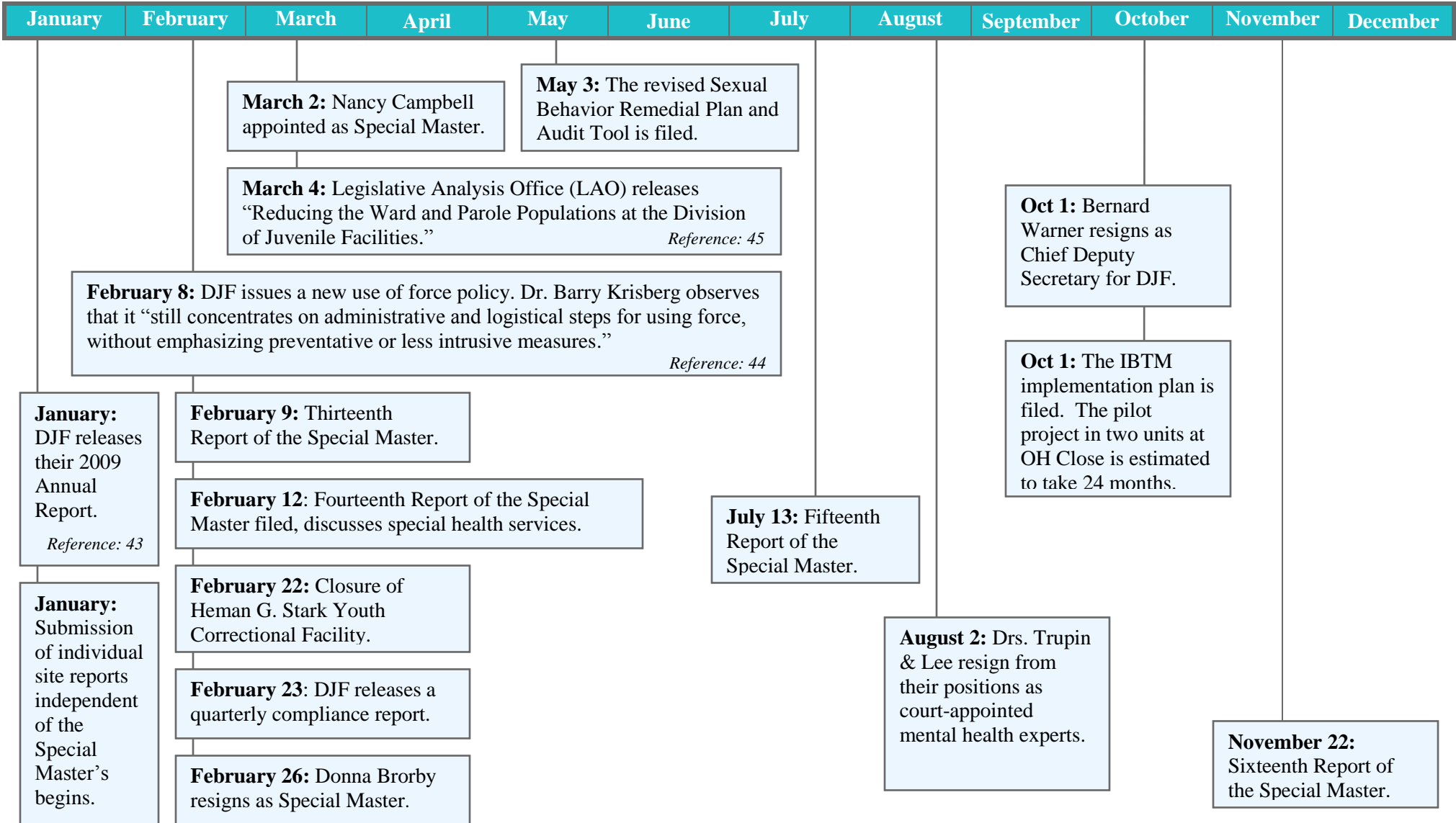
December: Consent Decree requires DJF to “develop policies and procedures to immediately provide for the treatment and management of wards on suicide watch and those with acute psychiatric needs.”
Reference: 31

DJF Population: 1503



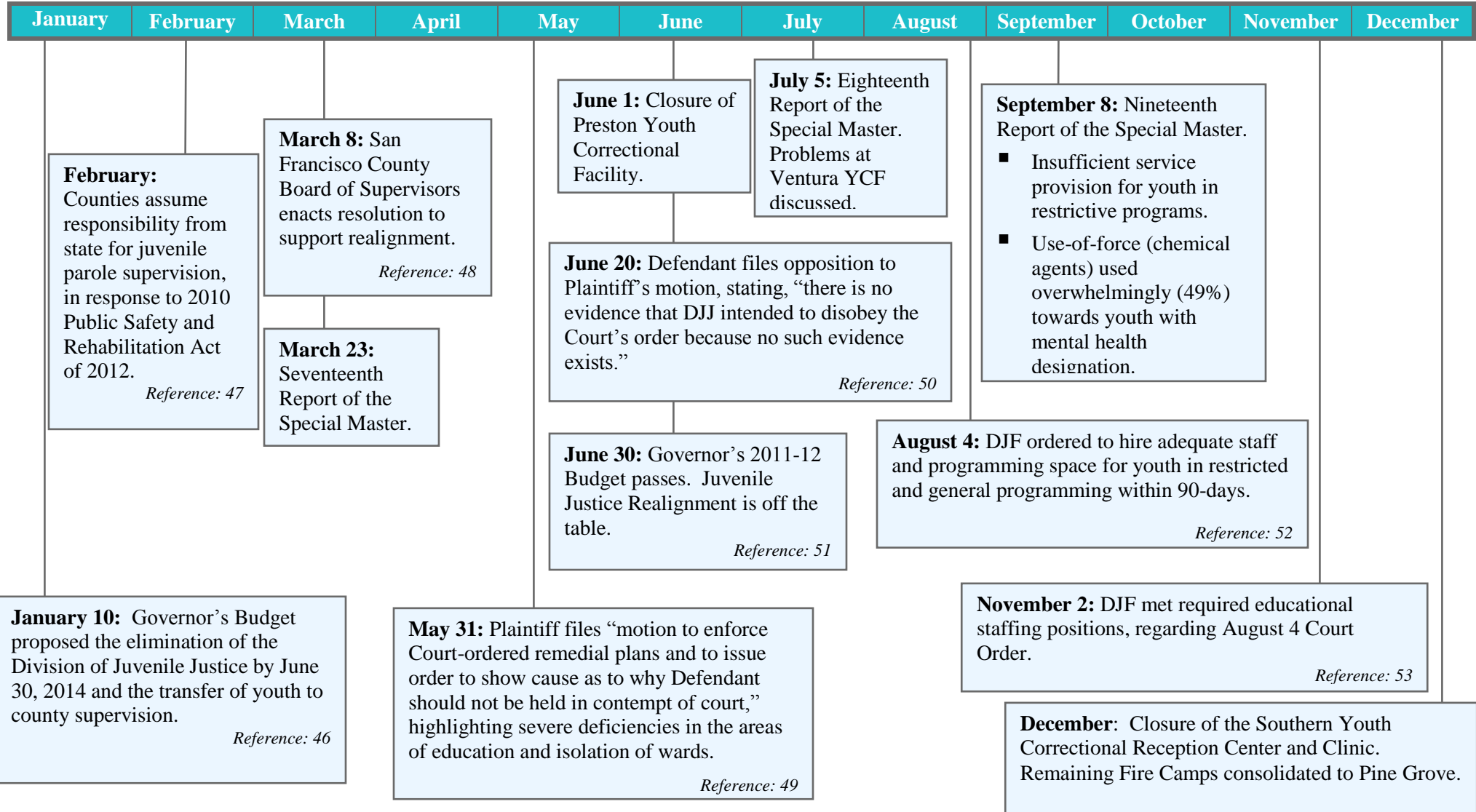
The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 1262



The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 1035



The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 790

January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
---------	----------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------

July 5: Twenty-second Report of the Special Master. Documents high rates of absence at schools.

April 17: Twenty-first Report of the Special Master.

- Implementation of residential substance abuse units recommended due to earlier elimination of the program.
- Out-of-room time largely consists of unstructured activities (specifically at Behavior Treatment Program units at VYCF and IBTM units at OHCYCF).

October 10: Court ruled Disability Expert shall continue to have a role in developing orientation materials; however, monitoring will not be required for certain areas. (re: Aug 30 hearing)

Reference: 54

October 10: Twenty-third Report of the Special Master.

- Increased training on new use-of-force model needed. Declining number of use-of-force incidents; however, it is still a matter of high concern for Safety & Welfare Expert.
- Work towards full transfer of monitoring for SBTP Remedial Plan.

January 9: Twentieth Report of the Special Master.

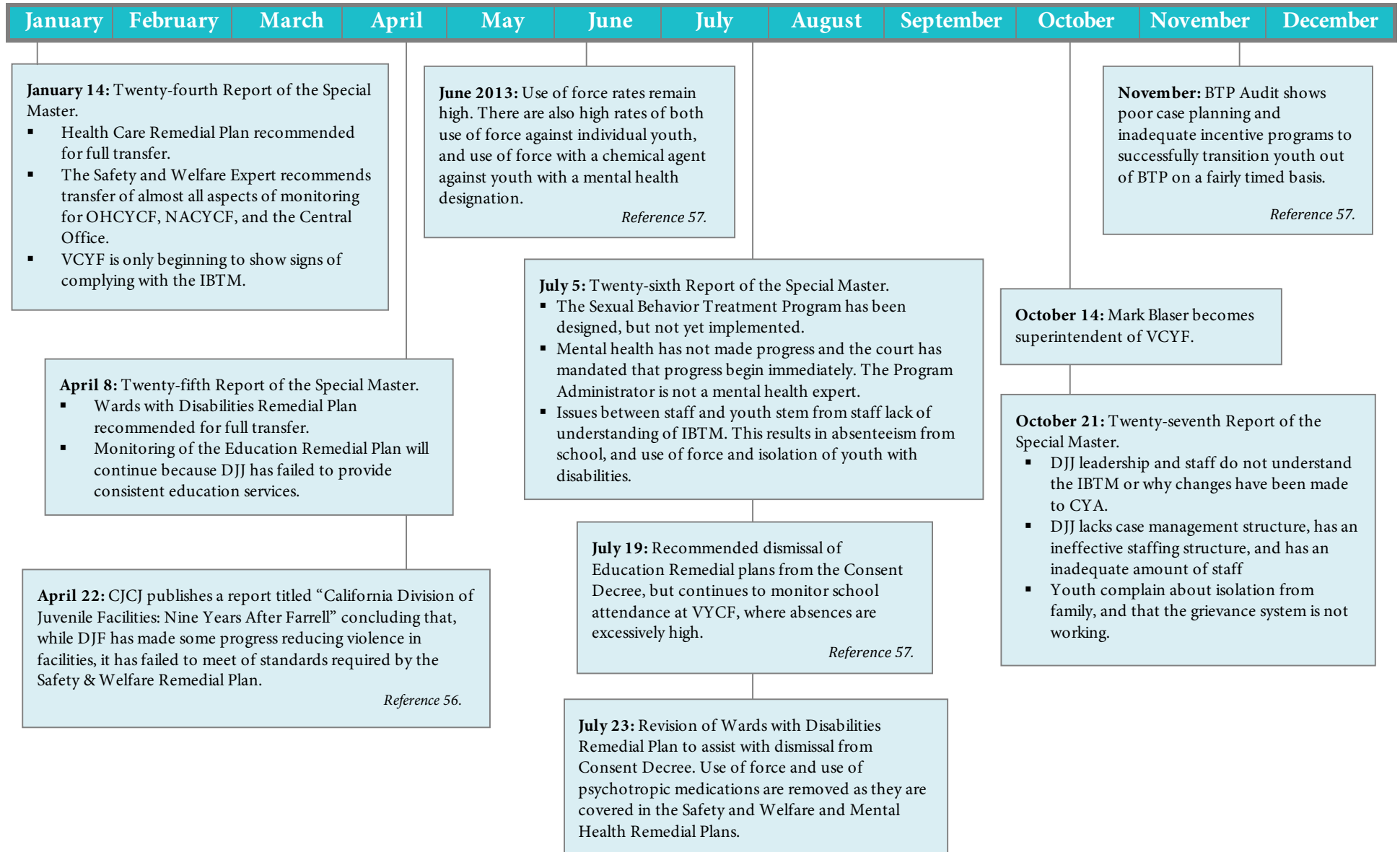
- Pilot of IBTM implemented at 2 OHCYCF units for high-risk youth.
- Youth in restricted programming receive educational services 50% of the time.

October 18: DJF has met obligations under Dental Care portion of the Health Care Remedial Plan of the Consent Decree.

Reference: 55

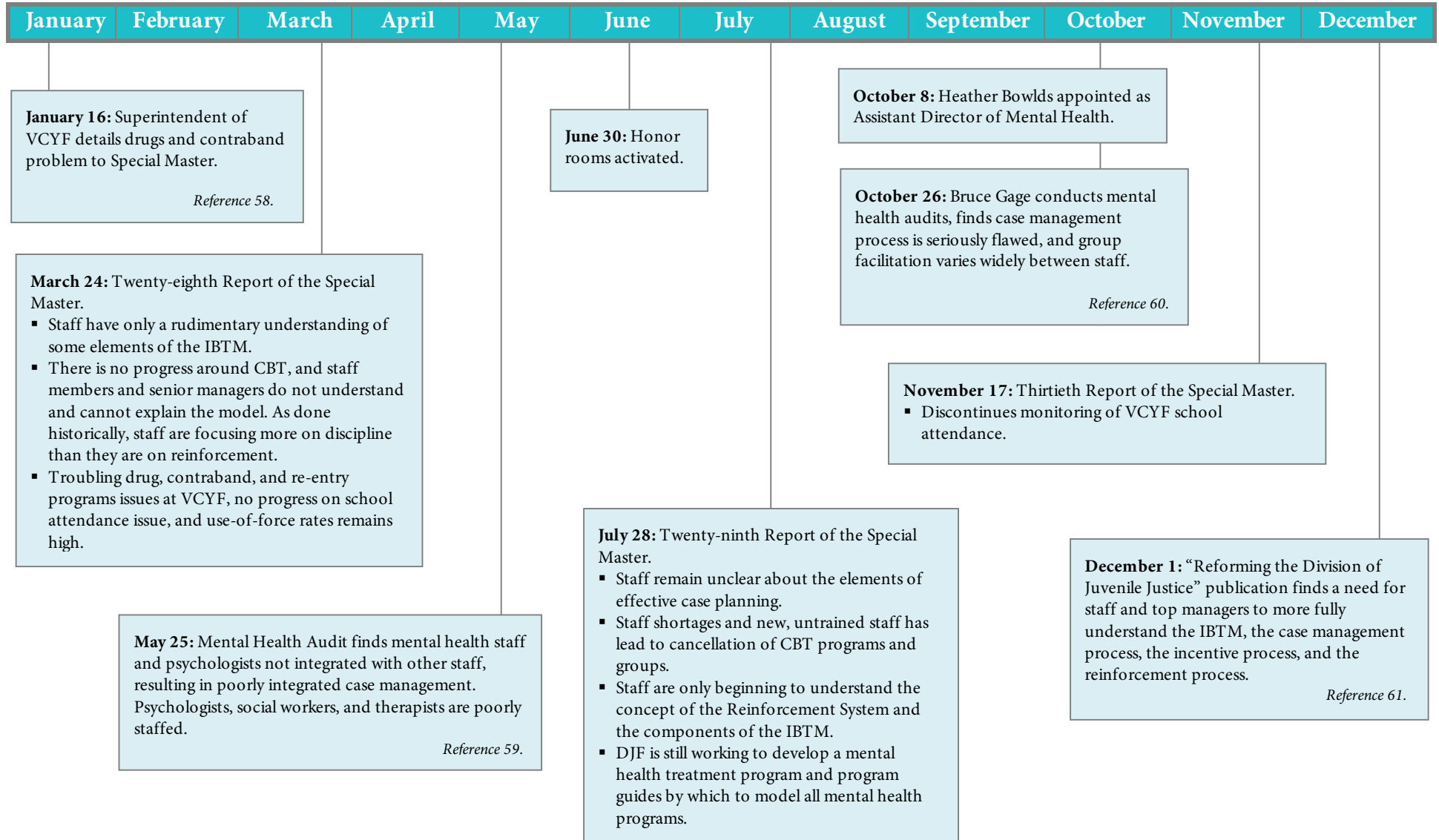
The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive. Last Revised August 2013

DJF Population: 659

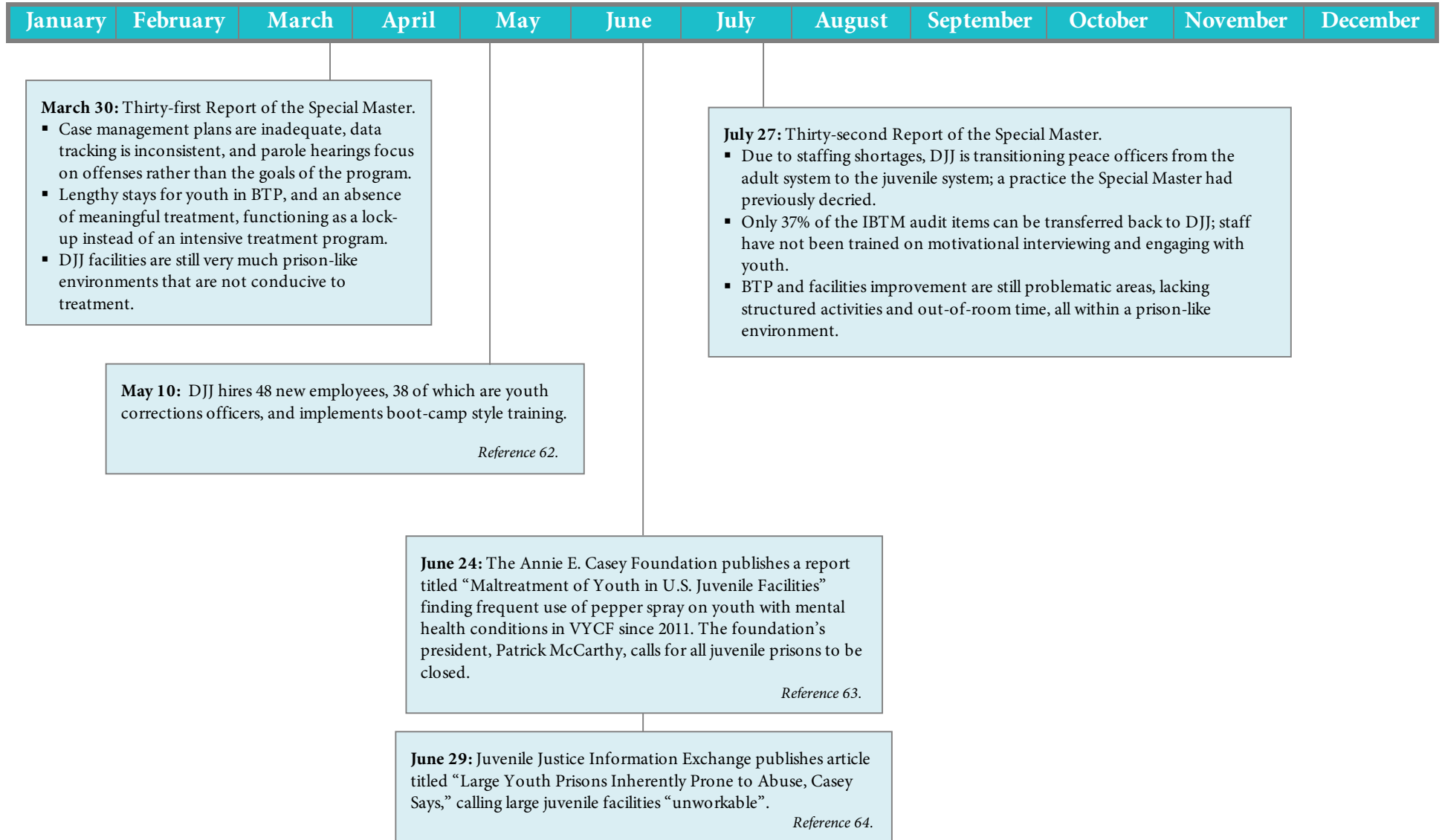


The timeline is designed as an educational tool and is not comprehensive.
Last Revised December 2015

DJF Population: 653



DJF Population: 705 (as of November 30, 2015)



2003

20. de Sa, Karen. (2004) Allegations of Abuse Being Investigated: Scathing Report on Youth Authority. *San Jose Mercury News*.
21. Puisis, M., & LaMarre, M. (August 2003). Review of Health Care Services in the California Youth Authority (CYA). <http://www.prisonlaw.com/pdfs/CYA2.pdf>
22. Patterson, R., & Trupin, E. (December 2003). Report of Findings on Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment Services to Youth in CYA Facilities.
23. Krisberg, B. (December 2003). General Corrections Review of the California Youth Authority. http://www.nccd-crc.org/nccd/pubs/cya_report_2003.pdf

2004

24. Consent Decree. Margaret Farrell v. Walter Allen III. (Filed November 19, 2004).

2005

25. Consent Decree. Margaret Farrell v. Walter Allen III. (Filed November 19, 2004).
26. Little Hoover commission. (July 2008). Juvenile Justice Reform: Realigning Responsibilities. <http://www.lhc.ca.gov/studies/192/report192.pdf>

2006

27. Safety and Welfare Planning Team. (July 2006). Safety and Welfare Plan: Implementing Reform in California.
28. Safety and Welfare Planning Team. (July 2006). Safety and Welfare Plan: Implementing Reform in California.

2007

29. Krisberg, B. (September 2007). DJJ Progress on the Standards and Criteria of the Safety and Welfare Remedial Plan.
30. Safety and Welfare Planning Team. (July 2006). Safety and Welfare Plan: Implementing Reform in California.
31. Goldenson, J., & LaMarre, M. (September 2007). Farrell v Hickman: First Report of Consent Decree by the Medical Experts.

2008

32. Seventh Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed April 17, 2008).
33. Little Hoover Commission. (July 2008). Juvenile Justice Reform: Realigning Responsibilities. <http://www.lhc.ca.gov/studies/192/report192.pdf>
34. Order. Margaret Farrell vs. Matthew Cate. Order. (October 27, 2008)

2009

35. The California Channel. (November 2009). Joint Hearing of Budget Subcommittee 4 and Public Safety. <https://www.calchannel.com/channel/viewvideo/856>
36. State Commission on Juvenile Justice. (January 2009). Juvenile Justice Operational Master Plan: Blueprint for an Outcome Oriented Juvenile Justice System. <http://67.199.72.34/php/Information/JJOMPFinalReport.pdf>
37. Taylor, M. (January 2009). 2009-10 Budget Analysis Series: Criminal Justice Realignment. Legislative Analyst's Office. http://www.lao.ca.gov/2009/crim/Realignment_012709/Realignment_012709.pdf
38. Macallair, D., Males, M., & McCracken, C. (May 2009). Closing California's Division of Juvenile Facilities: An Analysis of County Institutional Capacity. http://www.cjcj.org/files/closing_californias_DJF.pdf
39. Plaintiff's Pre-Hearing Brief on the Integrated Behavioral Treatment Model (ITBM). Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Released May 7, 2009).
Declaration of Sara Norman in Support of Plaintiff's Reply to Defendant's Pre-Hearing Brief Concerning the IBTM. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed June 26, 2009).

Plaintiff's Reply to Defendant's Pre-Hearing Brief Concerning the IBTM. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed June 26, 2009).

40. Order Concerning Integrated Behavioral Treatment Model. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed July 2, 2009).
41. Krisberg, B. (October 2009). Farrell v. Cate: Update on Safety and Welfare Remedial Plan Progress.
42. Lee, T., & Trupin, E. (2009). Farrell Mental Health Experts' 2008-2009 Site Visit Summary.

2010

43. Division of Juvenile Justice. (January 2010). 2009 Annual Report on the Matter of Farrell v. Cate. http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/Juvenile_Justice/docs/FINAL_2009_ANNUAL_REPORT.pdf.
44. Thirteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed February 9, 2010). Legislative Analyst's Office. (March 2010).
45. Reducing the Ward and Parolee Populations at the Division of Juvenile Facilities. http://www.lao.ca.gov/handouts/crimjust/2010/Reducing_DJF_Population_03_04_10.pdf

2011

46. Governor's Budget. (January 10, 2011). Proposed Summary 2011-12. <http://www.ebudget.ca.gov/pdf/BudgetSummary/CorrectionsandRehabilitation.pdf>
47. History of the DJJ. Division of Juvenile Justice. http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/Juvenile_Justice/DJJ_History/index.html
48. San Francisco Board of Supervisors. (March 8, 2011). Meeting Agenda and Resolution. http://www.sfbos.org/ftp/uploadedfiles/bdsupvrs/bosagendas/materials/bag030811_110250.pdf
49. Plaintiff's motion to enforce Court-ordered remedial plans and to issue order to show cause as to why Defendant should not be held in contempt of court. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed May 31, 2011).
50. Defendant's Opposition to Plaintiff's motion. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed June 20, 2011).
51. Governor's Budget 2011-12. (June 30, 2011). Enacted Budget Summary. <http://www.ebudget.ca.gov/Enacted/BudgetSummary/BSS/BSS.html>
52. Order granting motion to enforce court-ordered remedial plans and to show cause why Defendant should not be held in contempt of court. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed August 4, 2011).
53. Notice of Compliance with Court's August 4, 2011 order regarding education vacancies. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed December 27, 2011).

2012

54. Order re: Wards with disabilities monitoring. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed October 10, 2012).
55. Order re: Dismissal of dental care portion of case with prejudice and dismissal of dental care provisions of consent decree. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed October 18, 2012).

2013

56. Buchen, L. (April 2013). California Division of Juvenile Facilities: Nine Years After Farrell. Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice (CJCJ). http://www.cjcj.org/uploads/cjcj/documents/state_of_djf.pdf
57. Twenty-seventh Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed October 21, 2013).

2014

58. Twenty-eighth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed March 24, 2014).
59. Twenty-ninth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed July 28, 2014).
60. Thirtieth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed November 17, 2014).
61. Krisberg, B. (December 2014). Reforming the Division of Juvenile Justice. *McGeorge Law Review*. Vol. 46, pg. 775.
<http://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3498&context=facpubs>

2015

62. Rodriguez-Moore, Jennie. (May 2015). Future correctional officers go through boot camp. *The Record*. <http://www.recordnet.com/article/20150510/NEWS/150519981>
63. Annie E. Casey Foundation (AECF). (June 2014). Maltreatment of Youth in U.S. Juvenile Corrections Facilities. <http://www.aecf.org/resources/maltreatment-of-youth-in-us-juvenile-corrections-facilities/>
64. Smith, M. (July 2015). Large Youth Prisons Inherently Prone to Abuse, Casey Says. *Juvenile Justice Information Exchange*. <http://www.aecf.org/resources/maltreatment-of-youth-in-us-juvenile-corrections-facilities/>

Reports of the Special Master

- First Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Roderick Hickman. (Filed April 6, 2006).
Second Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Roderick Hickman. (Filed August 4, 2006).
Third Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Roderick Hickman. (Filed December 12, 2006).
Fourth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. James Tilton. (Filed July 30, 2007).
Fifth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. James Tilton. (Filed October 24, 2007).
Sixth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. James Tilton. (Filed January 14, 2008).
Seventh Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. James Tilton. (Filed April 17, 2008).
Eighth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed February 17, 2009).
Ninth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed June 16, 2009).
Tenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed September 3, 2009).
Eleventh Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed November 20, 2009).
Twelfth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed December 17, 2009).
Thirteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed February 9, 2010).
Fourteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed February 16, 2010).
Fifteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed July 13, 2010).
Sixteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed November 22, 2010).
Seventeenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed March 23, 2011).
Eighteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed July 5, 2011).
Nineteenth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed September 8, 2011).
Twentieth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed January 9, 2012).

Twenty-first Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed April 17, 2012).
Twenty-second Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate. (Filed July 5, 2012).
Twenty-third Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed October 10, 2012).
Twenty-fourth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed January 14, 2013).
Twenty-fifth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed April 8, 2013).
Twenty-sixth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed July 5, 2013).
Twenty-seventh Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed October 21, 2013).
Twenty-eighth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed March 24, 2014).
Twenty-ninth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed July 28, 2014).
Thirtieth Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed November 17, 2014).
Thirty-first Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed March 30, 2015).
Thirty-second Report of the Special Master. Margaret Farrell v. Matthew Cate (Filed July 27, 2015).