

Table 2: Temporary and Permanent Immediate Effects of Castle Doctrine Legislation Regressed on the Logged Count of NICS Background Checks

Permanent, Imm. Step	0.069** (0.009)	0.087** (0.008)	0.050** (0.014)				
One Month, Imm. Pulse				0.013 ⁻⁺ (0.007)			
Two Month, Imm. Pulse					0.006 ⁻ (0.007)		
Three Month, Imm. Pulse						0.031 ^{-**} (0.008)	0.031 ^{-**} (0.008)
Violent Crime (Thous.)		0.017** (0.001)	0.004* (0.001)				0.017** (0.001)
Northeast		0.244 ^{-**} (0.022)	-2.113** (0.064)				0.214 ^{-**} (0.023)
Midwest		0.335** (0.015)	-0.512** (0.031)				0.393** (0.017)
West		0.042 ^{-*} (0.021)	-0.837** (0.044)				0.016 ⁻ (0.021)
Percent Male		1.133 ⁻ (0.844)	48.271 ^{-**} (3.831)				1.853 (1.281)
Percent Black		2.224** (0.065)	-1.099** (0.135)				2.593** (0.068)
Percent Hispanic		1.708** (0.040)	4.472** (0.163)				1.508** (0.039)
Percent Other Race		3.744 ^{-**} (0.066)	-0.430 (0.369)				3.703 ^{-**} (0.067)
No DTR if Legal Right			-0.614** (0.037)				
Fear Presumption			-0.022 (0.033)				
No Civil Liability			0.336** (0.042)				
Constant	9.244** (0.014)	9.662** (0.422)	33.703** (1.887)	9.219** (0.014)	9.219** (0.014)	9.219** (0.014)	8.112** (0.638)
n(States)	46	46	21	46	46	46	46

Notes: ^a ** p < 0.01. * p < 0.05. + p < 0.10. ^b Standard errors displayed in parentheses. ^c DTR refers to Duty to Retreat

Table 3: Temporary and Permanent Lagged Effects of Castle Doctrine Legislation Regressed on the Logged Count of NICS Background Checks

Four-Month Lagged Permanent, Imm. Step	0.142* [*] (0.008)	0.148** (0.008)	0.099** (0.015)			
Four-Month Lagged, Pulse of Three Months				0.041** (0.007)	0.039** (0.008)	0.024* (0.011)
Violent Crime (Thous.)		0.018** (0.001)	0.004* (0.001)		0.018** (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)
Northeast		-** (0.019)	-2.149** (0.063)		-0.207** (0.024)	-2.183** (0.061)
Midwest		0.297** (0.015)	-0.542** (0.030)		0.378** (0.017)	-0.532** (0.033)
West		- (0.022)	-0.822** (0.046)		0.011 (0.021)	-0.966** (0.043)
Percent Male		-* (0.795)	-** (3.864)		2.294 ⁺ (1.242)	-48.835** (3.983)
Percent Black		1.601	47.408		2.605** (0.068)	-0.907** (0.133)
Percent Hispanic		2.150** (0.062)	-1.293** (0.132)		1.544** (0.038)	4.723** (0.172)
Percent Other Race		1.710** (0.040)	4.367** (0.162)		-3.759** (0.063)	0.124 (0.392)
No DTR if Legal Right		-** (0.064)	-0.913* (0.373)			
Fear Presumption		3.784				
No Civil Liability			-0.640** (0.034)			-0.610** (0.036)
			0.005 (0.037)			-0.106** (0.028)
			0.343** (0.044)			0.401** (0.044)
Constant	9.221* [*] (0.014)	9.867** (0.396)	33.333** (1.901)	9.216** (0.014)	7.879** (0.619)	33.966** (1.959)
n(States)	46	46	21	46	46	46

Notes: ^a ** p< 0.01. * p< 0.05. + p<0.10. ^b Standard errors displayed in parentheses. ^cDTR refers to Duty to Retreat

Table 4: Random Effects GLS Regression Results for FS/S

Permanent, Imm. Step	-2.383 ^{**} (0.502)	-1.130 [*] (0.509)	-1.926 ^{**} (0.506)			
Permanent, Imm. Step One Year Lag				-1.589 ^{**} (0.539)	-0.528 (0.541)	
One Year, Imm. Pulse						-1.693 ⁺ (0.868)
Violent Crime (Thous.)		0.009 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.013)		0.00 6 ^{**} (0.011)	
Northeast	21.371 ^{***} (3.062)		-10.951 [*] (5.544)		-21.138 (3.101)	
Midwest	14.836 ^{***} (2.821)		-13.294 ^{**} (2.714)		-14.726 (2.843)	
West	-0.100 (3.559)		-0.994 (3.585)		-0.995 (3.624)	
Percent Male	148.51 3 (128.405)		312.539 ⁺ (183.949)		198.091 (139.508)	
Percent Black	18.850 ⁻ (13.184)		2.716 (12.067)		-15.614 (13.459)	
Percent Hispanic	58.483 ^{***} (10.084)		-34.754 [*] (14.868)		-51.698 (10.501)	
Percent Other Race	69.244 ^{***} (8.492)		-51.658 [*] (22.670)		-67.791 (8.623)	
No DTR if Legal Right			2.164 (2.641)			
Fear Presumption No Civil Liability			1.917 (2.082)			
			1.180 (3.269)			
Constant	53.83 ^{**} (1.558) 6	-0.168 (63.493)	-86.350 (90.565)	53.28 ^{**} (1.726) 5	-25.647 (69.038)	53.459 ^{**} (1.502)
Rho	0.889	0.722	0.550	0.897	0.726	0.877
R-Sq Within	0.052	0.182	0.161	0.024	0.121	0.009
R-Sq Between	0.194	0.711	0.875	0.175	0.730	0.251
n(States)	46	46	21	46	46	46

Notes: ^a ** p< 0.01. * p< 0.05. + p<0.10. ^b Standard errors displayed in parentheses. ^cDTR refers to Duty to Retreat